

TITLE OF INVENTION

GOLF BALL PUTTER, RETRIEVER AND RETAINER

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] Not Applicable

5 STATEMENT REGARDING FEDERALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH OR
DEVELOPMENT

[0002] Not Applicable

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of Invention

10 **[0003]** The present invention pertains to the field of golf putters. More particularly, this invention is a golf ball putter head configured to retrieve and retain a golf ball.

2. Description of the Related Art

15 **[0004]** In the field of golf, it is desirous for several reasons to be able to retrieve a golf ball without bending over. Once a ball has been hit into a cup, it is also desirous to remain as far away from the cup as possible in order to cause minimal disturbance to the green immediately around the cup. This is, for one reason, to maintain the green for golfers to follow. It is also desirous in certain circumstances to retrieve a ball from the green surface, from a deep rough, from a
20 water hazard, or from other locations where bending to retrieve the ball may be difficult.

25 **[0005]** In any of these situations, the golfer may have a physical disability, injury, or other limitation that prohibits – or at least makes difficult – bending over to pick up the ball. Such golfers are limited in their ability to play in that they may require another golfer or a caddy to retrieve their ball, or they may be prohibited from playing altogether.

[0006] Similar situations arise for those same golfers when retrieving a golf club or flag stick laying on the ground. It is well known that many golfers carry more than one club when leaving the golf cart and playing toward the green. For example, a ball having a lie in a sand trap requires a sand wedge. However, once
5 the ball is hit onto the green, the golfer will require a putter. Depending on the particular hole, it may also be desirous to carry a pitching wedge. Instead of having to walk back to the cart to exchange clubs, the golfer will often take both clubs and lay down whichever club(s) not in use.

[0007] It is also common to remove the flag stick from the hole and lay it on
10 the ground away from the hole once the hole is in the golfer's sight when addressing the golf ball for a putt. Golfers with physical disabilities or limitations often find it difficult to bend to retrieve golf clubs and flag sticks that are lying on the ground.

[0008] Several combined putters and golf ball retrievers and/or holders have
15 been provided in the prior art. Typical of the art are those devices disclosed in the following U.S. Patents:

Patent No.	Inventor(s)	Issue Date
D257,869	A.S.O. MacDougall	Jan. 13, 1981
D364,666	E. Nagy	Nov. 28, 1995
20 D388,853	R.W. Minami	Jan. 6, 1998
D402,724	R.W. Minami	Dec. 15, 1998
D424,145	R.W. Minami	May 2, 2000
1,960,110	A.S. Iles	May 22, 1934
2,465,124	S. Quattrin	Mar. 22, 1949
25 3,300,241	F.D. Eberwein <i>et al.</i>	Jan. 24, 1967
3,374,027	C.D. Jacobs	Mar. 19, 1968
3,632,112	C.D. Jacobs	Jan. 4, 1972
3,708,172	J.F. Rango	Jan. 2, 1973
3,841,639	F.D. Werner	Oct. 15, 1974
30 4,248,430	D.L. Kepler	Feb. 3, 1981
4,580,784	E.F. Brill	Apr. 8, 1986

	4,934,702	S. Serizawa	June 19, 1990
	4,976,436	S. Serizawa	Dec. 11, 1990
	5,102,139	R.S. Greig	Apr. 7, 1992
	5,368,302	F.L. Thomas	Nov. 29, 1994
5	5,417,426	S.L. Bayer	May 23, 1995
	5,485,999	H.L. Hull et al.	Jan. 23, 1996
	5,524,889	R. Rush	June 11, 1996
	5,628,696	J.E. Frye	May 13, 1997
	5,692,968	R.S. Shine	Dec. 2, 1997
10	6,332,457	R.A. Klein	Nov. 27, 2001
	6,435,975	N.M. Middleton	Aug. 20, 2002

[0009] Of these patents, the '869 design patent issued to MacDougall illustrates a golf club head defining planar parallel top and bottom surfaces. A cylindrical opening is vertically oriented and centrally disposed in the club head.

15 There is no disclosure as to the function of the opening. The club head defines a planar face and a semicircular trailing edge.

[0010] Similarly, the '666 design patent issued to Nagy defines a triangular club head having a centrally disposed opening. However, Nagy illustrates a curved bottom surface. Further, the centrally disposed opening defines a substantially

20 hemispherical configuration. Like the MacDougall club head discussed above, there is no disclosure as to the function of this opening.

[0011] Minami ('853 design, '724 design and '145 design) discloses several golf putter heads configured to retrieve a golf ball. Each club head defines a through opening defining a substantially cylindrical side wall through which the

25 golf ball is received.

[0012] The '110 patent issued to Iles discloses a golf club having an opening in the sole of the head for retrieving a golf ball. A flexible annular disc is disposed in the opening such that as the club head is forced down over a ball, the disk is deformed to allow the ball to pass through. After the ball passes through the

30 annular disc, the disc returns to its original shape and holds the ball above the

opening. There is no disclosure as to whether the ball is retained once received above the annular disc.

[0013] S. Quattrin, in the '124 patent, discloses a club similar to a golf club designed to retain a ball such as a golf ball. The '124 club is designed to release
5 the ball at a certain point of a swing so that the ball is thrown from the club head in the direction of the swing. The '124 club is disclosed as being useful in practicing the user's golf swing. There is no disclosure for retrieving and retaining a golf ball.

[0014] The '241 device disclosed by Eberwein *et al.*, is a golf ball retrieving
10 device having two oppositely disposed striking surfaces. A dome shaped pocket is defined in the bottom surface of the head for partially receiving a golf ball therein. A compression spring is provided to retain the golf ball when received in the pocket. The ball is removed by applying tangential pressure on the golf ball.

[0015] In his '639 patent, Werner discloses a golf ball retrieving club similar
15 to that of the '241 device disclosed by Eberwein *et al.*. However, in lieu of a compression spring, Werner incorporates a flexible tubular member for retaining a golf ball in a golf ball receptacle.

[0016] The '027 golf ball retrieving club disclosed by Jacobs includes a golf
20 ball holding cavity. The golf ball holding cavity defines rigid walls spaced apart a distance to slightly compress a golf ball inserted therein. The cavity is elongated such that a ball retained therein is removed by rolling to ball toward an end thereof. Thomas ('302) discloses a golf putter including ball retrieving device similar to that disclosed by Jacobs ('027).

[0017] In his '112 patent, Jacobs discloses a golf ball retrieving club defining
25 a golf ball holding cavity extending completely through the putter head and further opening on the rear wall of the club head. The wall of the cavity is tapered inward from the bottom to the top to compress a golf ball when received therein.

[0018] Rango, in his '172 patent, discloses a golf putter having a generally vertically extending opening having a circular cross section extending entirely

through the head. The hole is dimensioned to match or be slightly greater than the diameter of a golf ball and is provided for dividing the head into substantially equal masses in order to counterbalance tendencies of the head to twist when the ball is struck at a location other than the center of the head. The hole is further provided to serve as a gauge for measuring the diameter of a ball, and to detect the roundness of a ball. Middleton ('975) discloses a golf club similar to that disclosed by Rango ('172).

[0019] Kepler ('430) discloses a golf putter including a club body and a shaft connected to the club body. The club body includes a rear golf ball retrieval-retainer structure which includes at least one hook-shaped arm extending from a lower rear side of the club body. The hook-shaped arm lies in the phantom extension of the lower surface plane passing through the lower surface of the club body. The retrieval-retainer structure is used by sliding the hooked-shaped arm(s) under the golf ball and then lifting. The golf ball then rests on top of the hook-shaped arm(s). Brill ('784) and Shine ('968) disclose devices similar to that of Kepler.

[0020] Serizawa, in his '702 and '436 patents, discloses a putter for enabling picking up a ball within a hole in a standing posture. The putter head defines a circular hollow portion adapted to receive a golf ball by pushing the club downward on the ball. The elasticity of the surface of the ball and the friction between the ball and an inner peripheral edge of the circular hollow portion of the head abutting the elastic surface of the ball serve to retain the ball.

[0021] Greig ('139) discloses a golf putter provided with means for enabling a ball to be lifted and replaced while the golfer remains in an upright posture. The putter head includes a pair of resilient tangs extending therefrom. The tangs have a spacing slightly smaller than the diameter of the ball and have convergent ends. The tangs are traveled down along opposite sides of the ball to a position below the center of the ball in order to grip the ball for lifting. To replace the ball on the ground, the putter is engaged with the ground, with the ball positioned at a desired location. The golfer uses his/her foot to engage the ball such that when the putter is lifted, the ball becomes disengaged from the tangs.

[0022] In the '426 patent, Bayer discloses a golf putter having ball retrieval and ball marking features. The '426 putter defines a through opening having a side wall tapering in from the bottom to a distance above the bottom, then tapering out from to the top. A reduced diameter is defined at the point the taper changes direction. A ball may be passed through the reduced diameter and received in the upper portion of the opening.

[0023] Hull *et al.*, ('999) disclose a golf putter including a golf ball retriever and ejection system. A recess is defined in the lower surface of the club head for receiving a portion of a golf ball. A rubber ring is provided at the opening to retain the ball in the recess. An ejection means including a plunger is provided in the top of the club head. When a ball is received in the recess, the plunger is extended above the club head. The ball is then ejected from the recess by pushing on the plunger.

[0024] Rush ('889) discloses another putter having a ball receiver. The '889 device defines an opening for receiving a golf ball. The wall of the opening is described as either defining a tapered arrangement similar to Bayer ('426) described above, or including a rubber gasket as disclosed by Hull *et al.* ('999). A retaining element is carried by the top of the club head for retaining the ball after being received through the opening. To remove the ball from the club head, the ball is forced back through the opening.

[0025] Frye ('696) discloses a golf putter having a ball retrieval device configured similarly to that disclosed by Nagy ('666 design). However, Frye does not disclose an opening in the top of the club head. Frye teaches, on the contrary, that the ball is received and held in the ball retrieval device by applying the weight of the golf club on the ball, the ball being held by friction.

[0026] Finally, Klein ('457) discloses a golf putter head with a cutout for engaging and retrieving a golf ball. The cutout extends perpendicularly through both the front face surface and the rear surface of the putter head and has an upper surface and a pair of flat, opposing walls that terminate in lower edges to form an opening for receiving a golf ball into the cutout. The cutout walls are

tapered toward each other at their upper edges to form a self-holding taper for engaging the golf ball. The cutout is positioned in the heel section of the putter head so that the cutout opens vertically through the sole of the putter head, or horizontally through the heel of the putter head, or at any angle between the vertical and the horizontal.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0027] The present invention is a golf putter head, ball retriever and retainer. The putter is configured to assist the golfer in accurately swinging through a putt. After the ball has been successfully hit into a cup or otherwise when the ball is to be retrieved, the ball retriever and retainer is employed in such a manner as to not require the golfer to bend or stoop. Further, the putter is configured to retrieve another golf club and/or a flag stick lying on the ground. The combined golf putter head, ball retriever and retainer, and golf club and flag stick retriever is fabricated in a one-piece construction.

[0028] The putter defines a substantially symmetrical configuration such that the weight from heel to toe is symmetrical. The ball retriever and retainer is centered with respect to the striking face of the putter. A shaft retriever is defined proximate the trailing edge of top surface of the putter. The shaft retriever is provided for retrieving elongated objects such as a golf club or flag stick that is lying on the ground. Ball alignment indicium is carried on the top surface of the putter.

[0029] The ball retriever and retainer is defined by a spherical recess formed in the sole of the putter and an opening defined on the top surface thereof. The opening defined in the top surface of the putter is provided for engaging a golf ball received within the ball retriever and retainer in order to push the golf ball out of engagement therein. The spherical recess is further defined by an opening on the sole of the putter, the sole opening defining a diameter slightly less than the diameter of a conventional golf ball. In order to receive a golf ball into the ball retriever and retainer, at least one resilient tab is defined in the sole to enlarge the sole opening. A raised portion is defined at the distal end of each of the tabs to provide additional restraint from the golf ball being removed from within the

spherical recess. When a golf ball is received within the ball retriever and retainer, the tabs are returned to their initial, natural disposition so that if the ball is left in place for an extended period of time, the putter is not permanently deformed as a result of flexion. Further, the ball is not damaged as a result of continuous
5 compression.

[0030] The putter defines a curved transition from the sole of the putter to the trailing edge to assist in placing putter in the cup. If the putter engages the lip of the cup, the curved transition guides the putter over the edge of the cup, thereby preventing damage to either or both of the putter and the green immediately
10 surrounding the cup and under the putter. The curved transition further serves to reduce drag in rough or fringe areas, and reduces stubbing through a golfer's back swing. The sole defines an angle of approximately 7° such that the bottom is relatively flat at the natural extension of the golfer's forearm.

[0031] The ball retriever and retainer is positioned in the putter relative to
15 the striking face such that the ball retriever and retainer is substantially centered over a golf ball when placed in conventional cup. When the putter is inserted into a cup to retrieve a golf ball, the golf ball is easily engaged within the ball retriever and retainer. The trailing edge defines a radius less than the radius of a conventional cup so that the putter is readily received within the cup.

[0032] The top surface of the putter defines a shaft retriever proximate the
20 trailing edge for engaging a golf club shaft or flag stick for lifting the same from the ground. The shaft retriever is a longitudinal groove disposed parallel to the striking surface. The shaft retriever defines a distal end adapted to be received under the exemplary devices having a shaft or staff.

25 **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWINGS**

[0033] The above-mentioned features of the invention will become more clearly understood from the following detailed description of the invention read together with the drawings in which:

defines a one-piece construction, thereby requiring no assembly, and minimizing potential for failure.

[0035] Several features of the putter **10** of the present invention are illustrated in the perspective view of FIG. 1, and more clearly in FIG. 2. The putter **10** defines a substantially symmetrical configuration such that the weight from heel to toe is symmetrical. The ball retriever and retainer **22** is centered with respect to the striking face **12** of the putter **10**. The ball retriever and retainer **22** defines an opening **26** through the top surface **14** of the putter **10** as will be described in greater detail below. Because the putter **10** is symmetrical, a club shaft **56** may be secured to the putter **10** at selected locations to use the putter **10** for both left- and right-handed golfers.

[0036] A golf club shaft and flag staff retriever **40**, or shaft retriever **40**, is defined proximate the trailing edge **16** of top surface **14** of the putter **10**. As will be described in greater detail below, the shaft retriever **40** is provided for retrieving elongated objects **56** such as a golf club or flag that is lying on the ground.

[0037] Ball alignment indicium **46** is carried on the top surface **14** of the putter **10**. The ball alignment indicium **46** defines a C-shaped configuration terminating at each end **48** proximate the striking face **12** and extending around the ball retriever and retainer top surface opening **26**. The ball **50** is visually aligned between the two ends **48** of the ball alignment indicium **46** to accomplish maximum control through a stroke. As best illustrated in FIG. 1, when the golfer is looking at the putter **10** at an angle other than directly from above, the indicium **46** appears as a distorted line. However, once the golfer views the putter **10** from directly above, the indicium **46** appears as a straight line, as best illustrated in FIG. 2. Thus, the indicium **46** further serves to indicate when the golfer is positioned directly above the putter **10**.

[0038] As better illustrated in FIGS. 3 and 4, the ball retriever and retainer **22** is defined by a spherical recess **24** formed in the sole **18** of the putter **10** and an opening **26** defined on the top surface **14** thereof. The opening **26** defined in the top surface **14** of the putter **10** is provided for engaging a golf ball **50** received

within the ball retriever and retainer **22** in order to push the golf ball **50** out of engagement therein. The spherical recess **24** is further defined by an opening **28** on the sole **18** of the putter **10**, the sole opening **28** defining a diameter slightly less than the diameter of a conventional golf ball **50**. In order to receive a golf ball

5 **50** into the ball retriever and retainer **22**, at least one resilient tab **34** is defined in the sole **18** to enlarge the sole opening **28**. In the illustrated embodiment, the sole **18** defines an arcuate recess **30** concentric with the sole opening **28**. A notch **32** is defined between the bisector of the arcuate recess **30** and the sole opening **28**. As a result, two resilient tabs **34** are defined between the arcuate recess **30**, the

10 sole opening **28**, and the notch **32**. As a golf ball **50** is received into the ball retriever and retainer **22**, the tabs **34** are flexed to enlarge the sole opening **28**. After the equator of the golf ball **50** has been received through the sole opening **28**, the tabs **54** return to their initial position, thereby retaining the golf ball **50** within the spherical recess **24**.

15 **[0039]** In the illustrated embodiment, a raised portion **38** is defined at the distal end **36** of each of the tabs **54**. The raised portion **38** extends toward the center of the spherical recess **24** to provide additional restraint from the golf ball **50** being removed from within the spherical recess **24**.

[0040] As illustrated best in FIG. 4, when a golf ball **50** is received within the

20 ball retriever and retainer **22**, the tabs **54** are returned to their initial, natural disposition so that if the ball **50** is left in place for an extended period of time, the putter **10** is not permanently deformed as a result of flexion. Further, the golf ball **50** is not permanently deformed as a result of compression. For example, at the end of a round, one may leave the golf ball **50** in the ball retriever and retainer **22**

25 and then place the putter **10** in the trunk of an automobile. In that case, even if the putter **10** is subjected to extreme and prolonged conditions, the golf ball **50** will not cause the putter **10** to be permanently deformed.

[0041] As illustrated in FIG. 5, the putter **10** defines a curved transition **20** from the sole **18** of the putter **10** to the trailing edge **16** to assist in placing putter

30 **10** in the cup **52**. As illustrated in phantom, if the putter **10** engages the lip **54** of the cup **52**, the curved transition **20** guides the putter **10** over the lip **54** of the cup

52, thus preventing damage to the putter **10** and the green immediately surrounding the cup **52** and under the putter **10**. The curved transition **20** further serves to reduce drag in rough or fringe areas, and reduces stubbing through a golfer's back swing.

5 **[0042]** As illustrated in FIGS. 5 and 7, the sole **18** defines an angle of approximately 7° such that the bottom is relatively flat at the natural extension of the golfer's forearm. This is especially the situation when the golfer extends the putter **10** between his/her feet and into the cup **52** to retrieve the golf ball **50**. For a right-handed golfer, the golfer may use his/her right arm to retrieve the golf
10 ball **50** while naturally extending the right arm and maintaining the sole **18** of the putter **10** in a substantially horizontally orientation.

[0043] Referring to FIG. 6, the ball retriever and retainer **22** is positioned in the putter **10** relative to the striking face **12** such that the ball retriever and retainer **22** is substantially centered over a golf ball **50** when placed in
15 conventional cup **52**. As a result, when the putter **10** is inserted into a cup **52** to retrieve a golf ball **50**, the golf ball **50** is easily engaged within the ball retriever and retainer **22**. To this extent, the trailing edge **16** defines a radius less than the radius of a conventional cup **52** so that the putter **10** is readily received within the cup **52**.

20 **[0044]** Referring specifically to FIG. 7, the top surface **14** of the putter **10** defines a shaft retriever **40** proximate the trailing edge **16** for engaging a golf club shaft or flag stick **56** for lifting the same from the ground. The shaft retriever **40** is a longitudinal groove **42** disposed parallel to the striking surface **12**. The shaft retriever **40** defines a distal end **44** adapted to be received under the exemplary
25 devices **56** having a shaft or staff.

[0045] It will be noted that the composition used to fabricate the putter **10** may be altered to vary the weight of the putter **10** for varied conditions. For example, heavier putters **10** may be more desirable when the speed of the green is slower, whereas, in conditions where a golf ball **50** travels more rapidly across a
30 green, a lighter weight putter **10** is desirable.

[0046] From the foregoing description, it will be recognized by those skilled in the art that a golf putter head having an integral ball retriever and retainer has been provided. The putter is configured to assist the golfer in accurately swinging through a putt, while also providing a means for retrieving and holding a golf ball in a manner wherein neither the golf ball nor the putter is harmed due to flexion in the putter and compression of the golf ball. The ball retriever and retainer is employed in such a manner as to not require the golfer to bend or stoop. The putter is further useful for retrieving another golf club and/or a flag lying on the ground.

[0047] While the present invention has been illustrated by description of several embodiments and while the illustrative embodiments have been described in considerable detail, it is not the intention of the applicant to restrict or in any way limit the scope of the appended claims to such detail. Additional advantages and modifications will readily appear to those skilled in the art. The invention in its broader aspects is therefore not limited to the specific details, representative apparatus and methods, and illustrative examples shown and described. Accordingly, departures may be made from such details without departing from the spirit or scope of applicant's general inventive concept.